Youth Justice (YJ) Vision and Strategic Plan

Introduction

Across Wisconsin there is an interest in ensuring that youth are served in the appropriate system, and that the youth justice system does not function the default for youth who cannot otherwise access needed services. There is also agreement – and a body of supporting national research – that existing policies and practices that bring youth into the youth justice system unnecessarily, treat them as higher risk than they are, or keep them in longer than needed, are straining the system’s limited resources and harming youth.

The vision for the Wisconsin youth justice system is that it focuses on prevention and diversion, and provides accountability and services to youth and families in the system that prepares them to thrive. Across the state, there are already many dedicated people and promising programs moving us forward toward this vision. Our collective challenge is to work together across systems - state, county and tribal agencies, courts, law enforcement, schools, service providers, and many others - to bring to fruition the vision we share.

Our strategic plan highlights the role we plan to play at DCF in the coming year to move this forward.
Focus on Prevention and Diversion

There is consensus that there must be more focus on preventing and diverting youth from entering the youth justice system. As a state, if we can proactively screen and treat youth for substance abuse, trauma, and unmet mental, emotional, and behavioral needs, we can keep many young people from unnecessarily entering the system. Further, through improved practice and collaboration within and across the child welfare and youth justice systems, we can ensure children do not unnecessarily crossover from the child welfare to the youth justice system.

Provide Accountability and Services to Youth and Families that Prepare Them to Thrive

There is also a desire to ensure that youth who do enter the system are held accountable in a way that allows them to repair any harm they have caused, and learn from their mistakes. Even youth who make serious mistakes deserve true second chances, while the community deserves safety and accountability, not mindless punishment.

All those who come into contact with youth and families in the system want to be able to tailor services to risk, needs, and strengths, provide evidence-based or evidence-informed practices and programs, and provide trauma-informed care. They want to connect youth to the supports and skills they need to find a good job or pursue higher education. Furthermore, they do not want to involve young people in the system for longer than necessary based on terms of supervision that punish common teenage behaviors such as breaking curfew and missing school.

Finally, for those youth placed out of home, there is a desire for a sufficient range of options for all populations of youth. For that subset of youth who are placed in detention, there is agreement that in order to succeed, those youth need quality education and services.
DCF Youth Justice (YJ) Vision

Vision:
All youth have the tools to thrive in adulthood.

Strategic Priorities are to create a system that:
Serves each youth, individually, within the context of his or her family and culture.
Responds timely with services designed to positively impact youth and family needs.
Empowers youth, families, and workers to achieve the best outcomes.
Builds strong partnerships across systems.
Is accountable to those it serves.

Systemic opportunities for improvement
- Quantify and reduce racial and ethnic disparities.
- Support fair treatment and programming for girls, LGBTQ youth, and other populations needing specialized attention.
- Increase cross-system collaboration.
- Promote and expect trauma informed and responsive practice.
2017 Strategic Objectives

Training

- Undertake systematic review of training currently available to youth justice system professionals.
- Modernize Juvenile Court Intake Worker Training.
- Begin developing an Advanced Youth Justice course.
- Develop training content and opportunities related to WICWA for youth justice professionals.
- Prioritize training needs for the next 2-5 years.

Data

- Inventory current data systems to understand current data available.
- Identify a strategy for data collection, including important outcome measures and data needed to track those measures, and develop initial plans for a CQI.

Capacity Building through Technical Assistance

- Develop a communication plan.
- Provide research-based information on best practices to the field.
- Engage system partners to explore reasons youth are moved from other systems to YJ, and develop recommendations for addressing the issues identified.

Standards

- Research and develop a plan for implementation of a standardized assessment statewide.
- Begin standardizing the use of detention in YJ, with a focus on reducing the use of detention for reasons other than community protection and replacing detention with community-based alternatives.
- Develop an approach to accountability and family engagement to be incorporated into standard practice.

Input and Feedback

- Support Youth Leadership Teams.
- Partner with tribal representatives to gather input on tribal youth justice issues and provide opportunities for representation in DCF’s youth justice work.
- Develop a process for gathering input from families.
- Support a judicial leadership team focused on youth justice.
- Provide opportunities for meaningful input from a wide range of counties, tribes and stakeholders through workgroups, the Secretary’s Advisory Council on Youth Justice, and other forums to inform areas of focus.

Communication

- Share our work and progress.

Guiding Documents: WI Juvenile Justice Network Practice Model, DCF Child Welfare Model for Practice, DCF Bureau of Youth Services Framework