

# **Leadership Council on Early Years**

# Stable Homes Are Critical to Thriving Families

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# WHO IS WHEDA?



#### **MISSION**

We help Wisconsin thrive by expanding access to affordable housing choices.

#### **VISION**

All people in Wisconsin have an affordable place to call home.

#### **STRATEGIC PRIORITIES**

We put people first.

We do what only we were created to do.

We protect housing as a core human need.

#### Who We Serve

- Anyone who needs an affordable place to live and falls within the income restrictions for affordability
- Households earning 30%-80% of the Average Median Income (AMI)

County	AMI	30% AMI	80% AMI
Ashland	\$76,100	\$22,830	\$60,880
Rock	\$89,200	\$26,760	\$71,360
Dane	\$123,400	\$37,020	\$98,720
La Crosse	\$93,400	\$28,020	\$74,720
Sheboygan	\$96,100	\$28,830	\$76,880



#### What We Do

- Provide mortgages to homebuyers
- Administer federal and state housing tax credit programs to create affordable rental buildings
- Provide commercial financing products to support housing and economic development strategies
- Grants and Services





2,401,818

households in Wisconsin



1,489,728

households with an average family size of 3

98,322 households

live below the poverty line

293,000 people

live on less than \$23,000 per year





"Housing is absolutely essential to human flourishing. Without stable shelter, it all falls apart."
--Matthew Desmond

## **Housing is Everything**

Where we live and the type of housing will determine many aspects of our lives and children's lives.

- Length and cost of commute
- Access to affordable healthy food options
- Access to public transportation
- Access to jobs
- Access to daycare and quality schools
- Exposure to environmental hazards
- Exposure to crime



### **Housing Insecurity Impacts**

#### **Adults**

- Mental health challenges including depression, feelings of shame, social isolation, and anxiety
- Increased stress levels
- Difficulty maintaining relationships
- Lack of sleep
- Increased risk of infectious disease
- Poor health and chronic illness
- Inability to build long-lasting attachments to neighborhoods.

#### Children

- Developmental delays including lower reading achievement, kindergarten readiness, and math scores
- Behavior problems including aggression from elementary school through young adulthood, truancy
- Difficulty maintaining a healthy weight
- Poor physical health
- Psychological problems experienced during childhood reduce adult earnings by one-fourth by age 50.
- Children living in a crowded household before age 19 are less likely to graduate from high school and tend to have lower educational attainment at age 25.



#### The Finacial Burden of Housing

#### **General Affordability Rule**

# 30% of Household Income Spent on Housing



#### **Reality for Wisconsin Households**

# Without Affordable Housing, Typical Full-time Workers Could Not Afford Rent

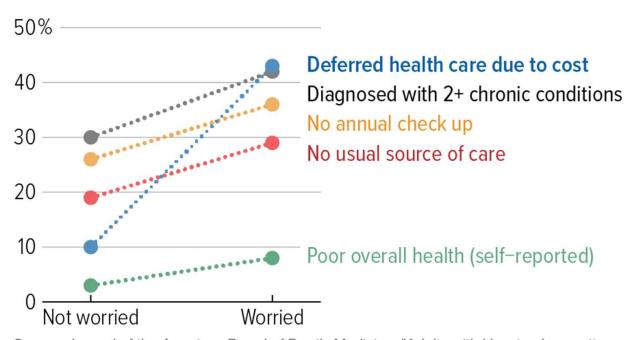
Monthly gross income of a full-time Wisconsin worker making \$18.47 per hour (estimated mean renter wage) for a 2-bedroom market rate housing unit



Source: National Low Income Housing Coalition

57% of income would be spent on housing

# People Worried About Housing Costs Likelier to Forgo Medical Care, Report Poorer Health



Source: Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine, "Adults with Housing Insecurity Have Worse Access to Primary and Preventive Care," 2019



# **Typical Young Family**

- Construction Laborer & Retail Worker
- Wages: \$19.24/hr & \$14.76/hr or \$5,893/month
- Market Rate 2-BR rental: \$1,690 (30%)
- Living Expenses\* = \$3,452

<sup>\*</sup> Includes average food, health care, childcare, and transportation





# **Early Childcare Teacher**

- Wages: \$12.82/hour or \$2,222/month
- Market Rate 1-BR rental: \$1,370 (61%)
- Living Expenses\* = \$1,459

<sup>\*</sup> Includes average food, health care, and transportation





### **Public School Teacher**

- Wages: \$27.37/hour or \$4,745/month
- Market Rate 1-BR rental: \$1,370 (29%)
- Living Expenses\* = \$1,459

st Includes average food, health care, and transportation





# Andre Apartments - Madison

- Supportive housing development with Red Caboose Childcare Center occupying the first floor
- 100% affordable
- 38 affordable one-, two-, and three-bedroom apartments
- In-unit washer and dryer, community room, on-site fitness center
- 9% Federal HTCs awarded in 2020
- \$5.8 million in project equity
- Additional \$7.4 million of WHEDA construction and permanent financing





# **New Programs Available**











